TED W. LIEU 33rd District, California

COMMITTEE ON THE BUDGET

COMMITTEE ON OVERSIGHT AND GOVERNMENT REFORM

## Congress of the United States House of Representatives Washington, DC 20515–0533

415 CANNON HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING WASHINGTON, DC 20515 (202) 225–3976

5055 WILSHIRE BOULEVARD, SUITE 310 LOS ANGELES, CA 90036 (310) 652 3095

1600 Rosecrans Avenue, 4th Floor Manhattan Brach, CA 90266 (310) 321–7664

August 29, 2016

The Honorable Barack Obama President of the United States The White House 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue Washington, DC 20500

Dear President Obama,

On August 8, your administration notified Congress of intent to sell \$1.15 billion of weapons to Saudi Arabia, including tanks which would replace tanks destroyed in Saudi Arabia's war against Houthi rebels in Yemen.

We respectfully urge you to postpone this plan and withdraw the notification for the following reasons.

Past Congressional concerns about Saudi Arabia's war in Yemen have not been addressed. In October, Members of Congress wrote to you urging greater efforts to avoid civilian casualties in Yemen and achieve a diplomatic solution to the conflict. In June, 204 Members of the House, including 40 Republicans and all but 16 Democrats, voted to block the transfer of cluster bombs to Saudi Arabia after reports of their use in civilian areas in Yemen. Yet, just in the last several days, a Saudi airstrike on a school in Yemen killed 10 children – some as young as 6-years-old – and a Saudi airstrike on an MSF hospital in Yemen killed 11 people.

Indeed, Amnesty International has documented at least 33 unlawful airstrikes by the Saudi Arabia-led coalition across Yemen that appear to have deliberately targeted civilians and civilian facilities, such as hospitals, schools, markets, and places of worship. These attacks may amount to war crimes.

This military campaign has had a deeply troubling impact on civilians. According to the UN Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, 3,704 civilians, including 1,121 children have been killed during the conflict. 2.8 million Yemenis have been internally displaced by the fighting, with 83 percent of the population now dependent on humanitarian assistance for survival. Any decision to sell more arms to Saudi Arabia should be given adequate time for full deliberation by Congress.

We are concerned, however, that the timing of this notification during the August Congressional recess could be interpreted to mean that Congress has little time to consider the arms deal when it returns from recess within the 30 day window established by law. We are not aware of any compelling reason why Congressional approval of the sale could not be postponed to allow for meaningful Congressional debate on this issue that has major implications for both civilians in Yemen as well as our national security.

In announcing your decision to seek Congressional authorization for the use of force against the Syrian government in 2013, you stated that: "I've long believed that our power is rooted not just in our military might, but in our example as a government of the people, by the people, and for the people." We strongly agree. We urge you to delay this proposed arms deal so that the people's representatives in Congress can give these issues the full deliberation that they deserve.

Thank you kindly for your attention to this matter.

Sincerely,

TED W. LIEU Member of Congress

CONYERS, IR.

Member of Congress

JAMES P. MCGOVERN Member of Congress

Talla

DAVID CICILLINE Member of Congress

TED S. YOUO Member of Congress

MICK MULVANEY Member of Congress

JIM MCDERMOTT Member of Congress

LEWIS

Member of Congress

ZOE LOFGREN Member of Congress

KEITH ELLISON Member of Congress

PETER DEFAZIO

lan Lower that

ALAN LOWENTHAL Member of Congress

HANK JOHNSON Member of Congress

lace

ALCEE HASTINGS Member of Congress

ALAN GRAYSON Member of Congress

JERROLD NADLER Member of Congress

CHRIS VAN HOLLEN Member of Congress

EARL BLUMENAUER Member of Congress

OHN YARMUTH Member of Congress

STEVE COHEN Member of Congress

BOBBY RUSH Member of Congress

DECYD DOGGETT Member of Congress

CHELLIE PINGREE Member of Congress

mali Tall

GRACE NAPOLIANO Member of Congress

Samay chi Lanus

DANNY DAVIS Member of Congress

Ponin Watson Calence

BONNIE WATSON COLEMAN Member of Congress

RAUL GRIJALVA Member of Congress

STEPHEN LYNC

Member of Congress

100

ANNA ESHOO Member of Congress

SAM FARR Member of Congress

JULIA BROWNLEY Member of Congress

DON BEYER Member of Congress

JUSTIN AMASH Member of Congress

BARBARA LEE Member of Congress

MARK POCAN Member of Congress

WALTER JONES Member of Congress

FRANK PALLONE JR. Member of Congress

ELEANOR HOLMES NORTON Member of Congress

RICHARD NEAL Member of Congress

COLLIN PETERSON Member of Congress

JAN SCHAKOWSKY Member of Congress

JARED HUFFMAN Member of Congress

MIKE HONDA Member of Congress

DONALD PAYNE, JR. Member of Congress

0

GWEN MOORE Member of Congress

EMANUEL CLEAVER II Member of Congress

FREDERICA WILSON Member of Congress

m

Member of Congress

PAUL TONKO Member of Congress

LOIS CAPPS / Member of Congress

mnat. Edward

DONNA EDWARDS Member of Congress

WILLIAM KEATING Member of Congress

DAVE LOEBSACK Member of Congress

Thomas Massie

THOMAS MASSIE Member of Congress

BILL PASCRELL, JRC Member of Congress

There

JOSEPH CROWLEY Member of Congress

KAREN BASS Member of Congress

end f

BEN RAY LUJAN Member of Congress

JARED POLIS V Member of Congress

NIKI TSONGAS Member of Congress

RICHARD NOLAN

Member of Congress

DAVID E. PRICE Member of Congress

KATHERINE CLARK Member of Congress

un

MICHAEL E. CAPUANO Member of Congress